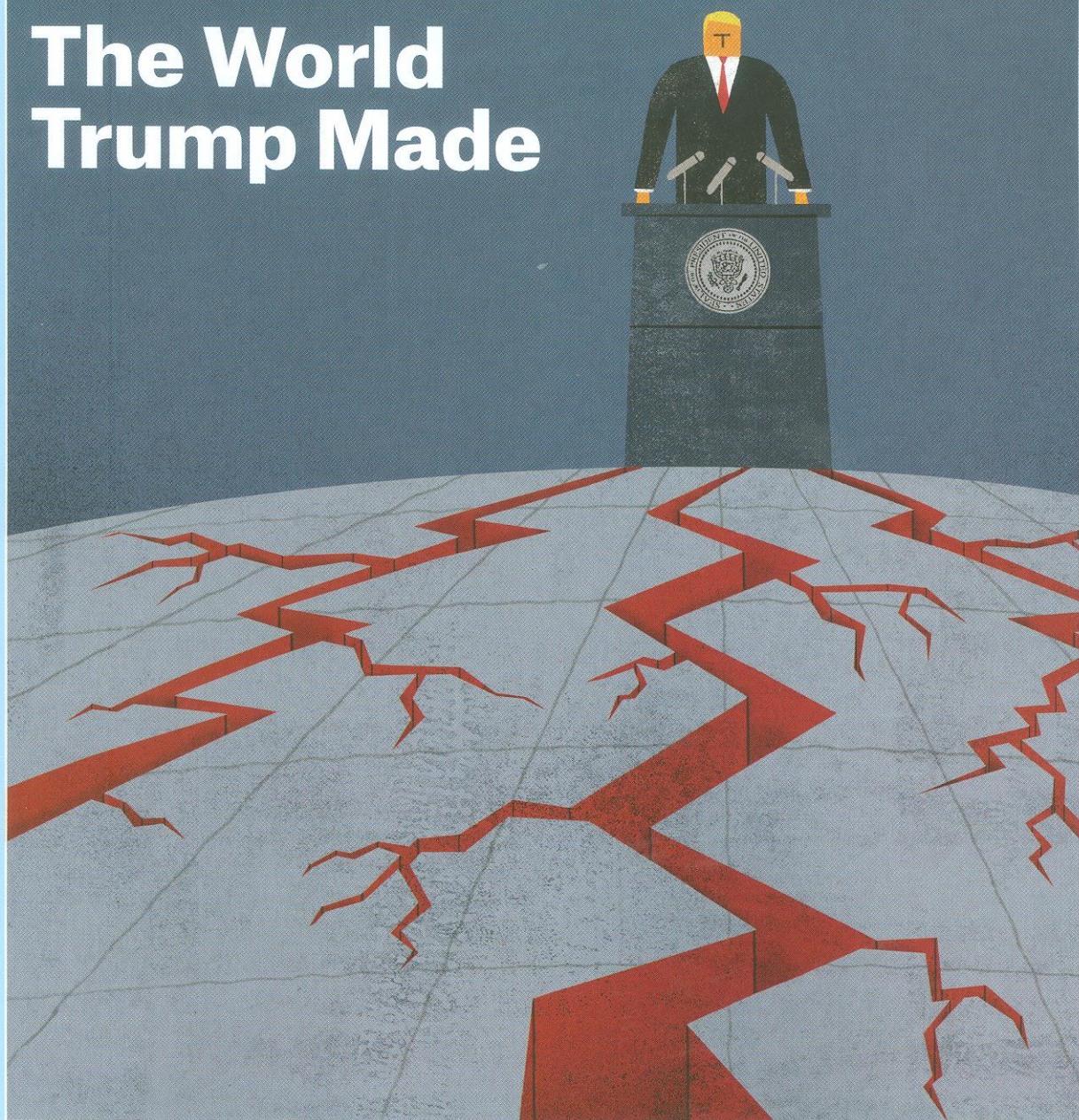


THE GLOBAL RECKONING WITH RACE

SEPTEMBER/OCTOBER 2020

# FOREIGN AFFAIRS

**The World  
Trump Made**





# FOREIGN AFFAIRS



*Volume 99, Number 5*

## THE WORLD TRUMP MADE

<b>Which Past Is Prologue?</b> Heeding the Right Warnings From History <i>Margaret MacMillan</i>	12
<b>Present at the Disruption</b> How Trump Unmade U.S. Foreign Policy <i>Richard Haass</i>	24
<b>The End of American Illusion</b> Trump and the World as It Is <i>Nadia Schadlow</i>	35
<b>The Democratic Renewal</b> What It Will Take to Fix U.S. Foreign Policy <i>Ben Rhodes</i>	46



## ESSAYS

- |   |     |
|---|-----|
| <b>The Pandemic Depression</b><br>The Global Economy Will Never Be the Same<br><i>Carmen Reinhart and Vincent Reinhart</i>      | 84  |
| <b>The Tragedy of Vaccine Nationalism</b><br>Only Cooperation Can End the Pandemic<br><i>Thomas J. Bollyky and Chad P. Bown</i> | 96  |
| <b>Giving Up on God</b><br>The Global Decline of Religion<br><i>Ronald F. Inglehart</i>   | 110 |
| <b>Messiah Complex</b><br>How Brazil Made Bolsonaro<br><i>Brian Winter</i>  | 119 |
| <b>League of Nationalists</b><br>How Trump and Modi Refashioned the U.S.-Indian Relationship<br><i>Shivshankar Menon</i>        | 132 |
| <b>The Kremlin's Plot Against Democracy</b><br>How Russia Updated Its 2016 Playbook for 2020<br><i>Alina Polyakova</i>          | 140 |
| <b>An Answer to Aggression</b><br>How to Push Back Against Beijing<br><i>Aaron L. Friedberg</i>                                 | 150 |
| <b>A Grand Strategy of Resilience</b><br>American Power in the Age of Fragility<br><i>Ganesh Sitaraman</i>                      | 165 |

## ON FOREIGNAFFAIRS.COM

► **Melinda Gates** on the pandemic's toll on women.

► **Charles King** on how great powers fall apart.

► **Brenda Gayle Plummer** on global support for U.S. civil rights.

## THE GLOBAL RECKONING WITH RACE

**Civil Rights International** 176

**The Fight Against Racism Has Always Been Global**

*Keisha N. Blain*

---

**The Fragile Republic** 182

**American Democracy Has Never Faced So Many Threats**

**All at Once**

*Suzanne Mettler and Robert C. Lieberman*

---

**To Protect and to Serve** 196

**Global Lessons in Police Reform**

*Laurence Ralph*

---

## REVIEWS & RESPONSES

**One Country, Two Systems, No Future** 204

**The End of Hong Kong as We Know It**

*Jane Perlez*

---

**Citizens of the World** 209

**How Cosmopolitanism Made Europe Modern**

*Jerrold Seigel*

---

**Recent Books** 214

---

*"Foreign Affairs . . . will tolerate wide differences of opinion. Its articles will not represent any consensus of beliefs. What is demanded of them is that they shall be competent and well informed, representing honest opinions seriously held and convincingly expressed. . . . It does not accept responsibility for the views in any articles, signed or unsigned, which appear in its pages. What it does accept is the responsibility for giving them a chance to appear."*

Archibald Cary Coolidge, Founding Editor

Volume 1, Number 1 • September 1922